

## THE PROBLEM OF TRAINING SPECIALISTS IN LIBRARY WORK IN UZBEKISTAN

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15152051>

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### **Abstract**

The article is dedicated to the study of the stages of formation and development of departments teaching specialized subjects at the Faculty of "Library Information Activities" of the State Institute of Culture of Uzbekistan.

### **Keywords**

library, bibliography, bibliography, faculty, specialist, book, publishing house.

In 1960, training of specialists in Tashkent State Pedagogical Institute named after Nizomi was started. From 1960 to 1974 specialized subjects were taught at the departments of "Library Science" and "Bibliography" of Tashkent State Pedagogical Institute named after Nizamiy. In 1974-2012, the Tashkent State Institute of Culture named after A. Qadiri expanded with new departments such as "Library Funds and Library Catalogues", "Children's Literature and Children's Libraries" in addition to the "Library Science" and "Bibliography" departments. Since 2017, it has been implemented through the specialized departments of the State Institute of Art and Culture of Uzbekistan.

One of the graduates of the higher educational institutions of the central cities of the former union who came to the specialized department established at the Tashkent State Pedagogical Institute named after Agar Nizomi is Asiya G'furovna Kasimova, who defended her scientific works in the history of librarianship in 1975 and doctorate in 1982. Asiya Gafurovna Kasimova is one of the people who has reached the level of one of the mature experts in the field of library work.

Asiya Gafurovna Kasimova was appointed as the head of the "Library Studies" department in the mid-60s of the last century, and she has been the head of the department for more than 25 years. Next to him in the department is associate professor of technical sciences. A.I. Kormilitsyn, teachers T.Esimov, T.Shokirov, I.Troitskaya, A.P. Kovalenko worked, many manuals in specialized

subjects were created. Later, M. Rasulov, who defended his candidate's thesis at the Leningrad Institute of Culture, was hired to the department, as well as M. Rasulov, a graduate of the Moscow State Institute of Culture. Makhmudov was also recruited to the department. After Asiya Gafurovna Kasimova, these scientists headed this department.

At the Tashkent State Pedagogical Institute named after Nizomi, the second specialty department, the "Bibliography" department, was established separately, and Ph.D. Professor G.N. Chabrov was appointed as the leader. Graduates of the Moscow and Leningrad State Institute of Culture M.S. Ulanova, M.R. Rashidova, N.V. Yakhnotova, M.I. Wittenson, Z.A. Nikolaev, E.K. Vasileva – Chebotarevas are hired. Sh.M.Shamsiev, M.M., a graduate of this institute, joined the department. Young specialists like Turapov joined.

G.N. Chabrov was one of the scientists who studied book history, art history, work and theory of bibliography, and he was the head of the department until 1974, when this specialty was transferred to the Tashkent State Institute of Culture. A lot of interesting information will come out if the period when he was the head is studied separately. Sh.M.Shamsiev, M.M. Turapov were later considered to be major scientists in their specialty.

In 1974, Ph.D. professor A.Z. became the head of the "Bibliography" department. Woolis was appointed. During the management of the department, this scientist attached great importance to the development of young people as specialists.

Sh.M.Shamsiev defended his candidate's thesis on "Source studies and functional analysis of the bibliography of the pre-revolutionary Russian periodical press (1702-1917)" at the Moscow State Institute of Culture and received the degree of candidate of pedagogic sciences, and in 1984 he received the title of associate professor.

Sh.M.Shamsiev "Bibliography of daily state accounting registration in Uzbekistan" (1984), "Bibliography of the Uzbek SSR (1970-1980)" N.P. In cooperation with Shumanova, "Bibliography of daily state-report registration in Uzbekistan" Turapov M.M. In cooperation with, he published manuals such as "General Bibliography of Uzbekistan", "Retrospective Bibliography of Uzbekistan" in Uzbek and Russian.

Sh.M.Shamsiev carried out leadership activities along with his scientific activities. From 1974 to 1979, he worked as vice-rector of the evening and part-time department of TDMI. In 1990-2005, he worked as the head of the "Bibliography" department, and in 1995-2001, he worked as the dean of the "Library" faculty.

Candidate of Pedagogical Sciences, Associate Professor Musa Mamatovich Turopov also published a number of monographs, brochures, training manuals during his tenure at the specialized department. Many articles covering the theoretical and scientific-methodical issues of bibliographic science of Uzbekistan were published in collections and on the pages of periodical press publications. He is a scholar who has published educational textbooks in his field of expertise, such as "General Bibliography", "Regional Studies Bibliography", "Bibliography of Uzbekistan", "History of the Development of Bibliography in Uzbekistan", "Bibliography of Uzbekistan in the 1970s-1980s" (1981), "State Daily Bibliography of Uzbekistan" (1984), "General Bibliography of Uzbekistan" (1990), "Retrospective Bibliography of Uzbekistan", and "Bibliography of Uzbekistan" (2008).

M. Turopov is a scientist who has published scientific and popular articles about E. K. Betger, E. D. Svidina, A. A. Semenov, O. S. Maslova, M. Ya. Nosirova, among the famous scientists and practicing bibliographers who have left a mark in the bibliography of Uzbekistan.

After Musa Mamatovich Turopov, during his tenure at this higher education institution, a study guide was published on the topic "Bibliography of Uzbekistan 1852-1970". Musa Mamatovich was evaluated by scientists as revealing the scientific significance of the materials and sources of bibliographic developments published in the years 1852-1935 about the republics of Central Asia.

M.M. We can say that Turapov is one of the mentors who brought up his students in the "Bibliography" department of the Tashkent State Institute of Culture, because we all knew that he was of great service in bringing the candidates of pedagogical sciences, associate professors Khamrokhan Mamatraimova and Nina Petrovna Lyapustina (Shumanova) to the department and conducting their scientific work. One of the greatest services of the teacher in the formation of this science in Uzbekistan is M.M. Together with Turapov's scientific work on the emergence and development of bibliography in Uzbekistan, they continued to study the work being done in Uzbekistan in this field and supervised diploma theses, master's and candidate's theses on the organization of bibliographic activities in scientific libraries.

DSc, Professor A.Z. Vulys, during his leadership of the "Bibliography" department, saw the defense of several dissertations: in 1982, A.V. Nosirova on the topic "Bibliography of Adapted Literature"; in 1983, P. Shumanova on "Bibliography of Regional Studies: Organizational and Methodological Issues"; O.G. Shabalina on "Bibliography of Children's Literature"; M.K. Mirzaakhmedova on "Uzbek Translation Literature: Publishing and Bibliographing"; in 1986, M.I. Vitenzon on "The Organization of Union Catalogs in Uzbekistan"; in 1987, I.V.

Dolgopolova on "The History of Translation Work and Translated Literature in Uzbekistan"; K. Mamatraimova on "Regional Studies SBA Local Bibliographic Resources as a Structural Component"; in 1990, T.D. Boyturaev on "The Publishing and Bibliographing of Historical-Regional Literature in Uzbekistan"; and G.A. Narzullaev on "Problems of Bibliographing Periodicals in Uzbekistan".

Additionally, the institute has had active departments such as "Library Funds and Catalogs" and "Children's Literature and Children's Libraries", where faculty members have published several monographs, textbooks, and study guides. For instance, "Organization of School Library Work", "Organization of School-Lyceum Library Work", and "For Academic Lyceums and Vocational Colleges" were published as monographs. Works like "Organization of Library Funds", "Managing Children's Reading in Libraries", "Document Funds", and others were published by Professor E. Yoldosheva, while M.M. Turapova published textbooks such as "Library Funds" and "Document Funds" (co-authored with E. Yoldoshev), and M.A. Rahimova contributed as well. In 2003, department staff (E.Yu. Yoldoshev, I.I. Kattakhojaeva, M.R. Zokhidova, M.T.A. Nigmatova) worked on publishing "Library-Bibliographic Classification of the Republic of Uzbekistan" tables for public libraries in Uzbek. Later, they also published tables for school libraries, authorship tables in Latin script. In 2003, I.V. Dolgopolova and Sh.M. Shamsiyev published "History of Bibliography in the Middle Ages (Before the Invention of Printing)", and in 2008, K.Mamatraimova published "History of Bibliography". In 2009, I.V. Dolgopolova published "Management of Bibliographic Activities in Information-Library Institutions".

Currently, the department is working in the faculty of "Library-information activities" from the academic year of 2019. As the head of the department from November 2020 to September 2024, associate professor T.D. Baituraev worked. In this department, among the major specialists of the field, the head of pedagogical sciences, associate professor M.Kh. Makhmudov, candidate of pedagogical sciences, acting associate professor GA. Umaralieva F.F.

Currently, the textbook on the specialty "Bibliography" was published by the members of the department in 2021. Textbooks and training manuals on the subjects "Library information activity management", "Library information activity marketing" have been published. Also, the textbooks and training manuals of the subjects "Khutshunoslik, information analysis" and "Field information resources" have been published. Textbooks and training manuals from other subjects of the department are also being prepared for publication.

The admission of students to the master's degree has started in the 2022 academic year at the institute. Currently, more than 15 specialists have graduated



in the field of magistracy by the end of the year, he was admitted to the doctoral program to complete 2 doctoral theses in the field of "Library Information Activities".

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