

OBJECTIVE AND SUBJECTIVE FACTORS IN THE FORMATION OF THE MORALE AND PATRIOTIC SPIRIT OF MILITARY PERSONNEL

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.17164362>

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Anatation

This article analyzes objective and subjective factors affecting the process of formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel. The spiritual and moral image of persons serving in the military, their level of understanding of civil duty and commitment to patriotic values are considered as an important factor in the security of society and the stability of State independence. The study used a harmonious combination of psychological, social and pedagogical approaches, aimed at developing modern methodological foundations for the formation of a patriotic psyche in military personnel.

Keywords

military personnel, spirituality, patriotism, psyche, objective factors, subjective factors, military psychology, moral education, national values.

Аннотация

В статье анализируются объективные и субъективные факторы, влияющие на процесс формирования духовности и патриотического духа военнослужащих. Духовно-нравственный облик лиц, проходящих военную службу, уровень понимания ими гражданского долга и преданности патриотическим ценностям рассматриваются как важный фактор безопасности общества и стабильности государственной независимости. Исследование использует совокупность психологических, социальных и педагогических подходов и направлено на разработку современных методических основ формирования патриотического духа военнослужащих.

Ключевые слова

военнослужащие, духовность, патриотизм, духовность, объективные факторы, субъективные факторы, военная психология, нравственное воспитание, национальные ценности.

Introduction

The morale and patriotic spirit of the military is one of the mainstays of national security. In the modern world, the military power of states is determined

not only by technical equipment and weapons, but also by the high spiritual spirit and patriotic feelings of military personnel. The psychological and spiritual state of military personnel is decisive for their combat readiness, courage and dedication.

This article is aimed at analyzing objective and subjective factors that affect the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel. The relevance of the article comes from the need to improve the spiritual and psychological state of military personnel in the modern conditions of military service, increase their motivation and increase their effectiveness in ensuring national security. The purpose of the article is to identify the mechanisms for the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel and develop effective methods of their development.

In the period of today's globalization and information technology being sharply developing, not only the physical training of military personnel, but also the spiritual and mental training, are becoming one of the main criteria that determine the defense potential of the country. Military service is a heavy and responsible activity in which the individual's mental stability, volitional qualities, commitment to moral and patriotic values are under constant test. Therefore, the study of the process of forming the morale and patriotic spirit of the military personnel on a scientific basis is an urgent task of today.

In this article, an in-depth analysis of objective factors (socio-political environment, legal-regulatory framework, military service conditions) and subjective factors (personal qualities, family upbringing, internal motivation, psychological state) affecting the formation of the morale of military personnel is carried out.

Main part:

Military spirituality is a complex phenomenon that is determined by the state of mind of military personnel in the performance of their duties, their value system, worldview, level of awareness of goals and objectives. Military morale includes the following components:

- * Patriotism and loyalty to the interests of the state.
- The concept of military duty and courage.

* Spirit of military harmony and friendship. Military spirituality is a complex phenomenon that is determined by the state of mind of military personnel in the performance of their duties, their value system, worldview, level of awareness of goals and objectives. Military morale includes the following components:

- * Patriotism and loyalty to the interests of the state.
- The concept of military duty and courage.
- * Spirit of military harmony and friendship.

- A sense of personal responsibility.
- Confidence and will to victory.

And patriotic mentality is a mental-psychological state that expresses the love and devotion of military personnel to the Motherland, its traditions, culture, history. Objective factors are those that represent the influence of the external environment on the morale and patriotic morale of military personnel. They include:

1. Socio-political factors: policy of the state, laws, military doctrine, attitude of society to military service. d patriotic mentality is a mental-psychological state that expresses the love and devotion of military personnel to the Motherland, its traditions, culture, history. Objective factors are those that represent the influence of the external environment on the morale and patriotic morale of military personnel. They include:

1. Socio-political factors: policy of the state, laws, military doctrine, attitude of society to military service.
2. Economic factors: material support of military personnel, standard of living, social guarantees.
3. Spiritual and cultural factors: national traditions, culture, religion, educational system, influence of the media.
4. Organizational factors: organizational structure of military units, discipline, system of military education and training.

Research shows that objective factors have a significant impact on the morale of military personnel.. Spiritual and cultural factors: national traditions, culture, religion, educational system, influence of the media.

4. Organizational factors: organizational structure of military units, discipline, system of military education and training.

Research shows that objective factors have a significant impact on the morale of military personnel. For example, the good material support of military personnel, the level of Social Protection increase their motivation and strengthen their loyalty to the motherland.

Subjective factors are those that depend on the personal characteristics of military personnel. They include:

1. Personal values and beliefs: the personal value system, worldview, life position of a military personnel.
2. Psychological characteristics: willpower, courage, sense of responsibility, flexibility, stress resistance.

3. Subjective factors are those that depend on the personal characteristics of military personnel. They include:

1. Personal values and beliefs: the personal value system, worldview, life position of a military personnel.
2. Psychological characteristics: willpower, courage, sense of responsibility, flexibility, stress resistance.
3. Professional motivation: reasons for choosing a military profession, professional goals and aspirations.
4. Education and skills: level of military skills, military knowledge and skills.

Subjective factors directly affect the actions of military personnel and determine their effectiveness in the performance of tasks. The interaction of objective and subjective factors is important in the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel. Objective factors influence the formation of subjective factors, while subjective factors determine the perception and attitude of objective conditions.

For example, a well-organized military education system (objective factor) increases the professional knowledge of military personnel (subjective factor), which strengthens their confidence in their work and increases the spirit of patriotism.

Methodology and literature analysis:

The article used a systematic approach, analysis and synthesis, logical reasoning, comparative analysis, sociological survey and statistical analysis methods. The theoretical basis of the study is the work in the field of patriotism, spirituality, military psychology and pedagogy. Issues of patriotism and spirituality were addressed by many foreign scholars, including a. The article use article used he article used a systematic approach, analysis and synthesis, e article used a systematic aphe article ue article used a systematic approach, analysis and synthesis, logical reasoning, comparative analysis, sociological survey and statistical analysis methods. The theoretical basis of the study is the work in the field of patriotism, spirituality, military psychology and pedagogy. Issues of patriotism and spirituality were addressed by many foreign scholars, including a.S. Makarenko, V.A. Sukhomlinsky, K.D. Studied in Ushinsky's pedagogical works. In modern research, S.L. Rubinstein, A.N. Leontyev, B.F. Lomov's psychological theories are important in establishing the theoretical foundations for the formation of the spiritual psyche of military personnel. A. in the field of military psychology and pedagogy. Lomov's psychological theories are importaomov's psycomov's psychoomov's psychological theories are important in establishing the theoretical foundations for the formation of the spiritual psyche of military personnel. A. in the field of military psychology and pedagogy.V.

Barabanshchikov, V.P. Davydov, M.I. Dyachenko, L.F. The work of such scientists as Zhelyazkov provides the scientific basis for studying the spiritual and psychological state of military personnel.

Of Uzbek scholars, Shf Uzbek scholars, Sh. A. Abdurakhmonova, A. Askarov, Off Uzbek scholarf Uzbek scf Uzbek schof Uzbek schollars, Sh. A. Abdurakhmonova,lars, Sh. A. Abdurakhmonova, A. Askarov, O.A. Abdurasulov, I.M. Saidov, N. A. Karimova, G.T. Tursunova, D.B. Gurbanov, R.Yu. Kurbanov, B. Kasimov, H.M. Zhurayev, J. Goodanov and others analyzed the philosophical, social, spiritual, moral, patriotic and psychological consequences of technological processes.

However, the question of the objective and subjective influence of technological progress on the morale and patriotic psyche of the same military personnel has not been sufficiently covered as a complex study from a philosophical point of view. In this regard, in this article we focused on the study of objective and subjective factors of the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel.

Literature analyzing the study of spirituality and patriotic psyche in the military in philosophical, sociological and practical terms breaks down into two major streams: (a) classical and modern philosophical works explaining the structural impact of technology on the human mind, social structures and moral normatives; (B) military - ethics, military - pedagogical and applied Military Studies.

The empirical base of the article is based on the results of surveys, interviews and observations conducted in military units. The polls were conducted with more than 500 servicemen in attendance.

Discussion and results:

The results of the study showed that there are the following trends in the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel:

1. The influence of economic factors on the spiritual state of military personnel is strong, and the improvement of material supply increases their motivation.
2. In the military of the modern younger generation, personal motives (professional career, personal development) lag behind traditional patriotic motives.
3. The widespread use of the media and the internet has a significant impact on the value system of military personnel.
4. The effectiveness of spiritual and psychological work in military units is still insufficient and is not provided by modern methods.

The study showed that the effective mechanism for the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel requires an approach based on the coherence of objective and subjective factors. widespread use of the media and the internet has a significant impact on the value system of military personnel.

4. The effectiveness of spiritual and psychological work in military units is still insufficient and is not provided by modern methods.

The study showed that the effective mechanism for the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel requires an approach based on the coherence of objective and subjective factors.

It is recommended to implement the following measures:

- * Improving the material and technical base of military personnel.
- * Improving the system of military education and training on the basis of modern requirements.
 - Regular monitoring of the spiritual and psychological state of military personnel.
 - Introduction of new methods of patriotic education.
- * Improving the marital status and social protection of military personnel.

Conclusion

The formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel is a complex, multifactorial process, which is based on the interaction of objective and subjective factors. While objective factors (socio-political, economic, spiritual-cultural, organizational) determine the external environment of military personnel, subjective factors (personal values, psychological characteristics, professional motivation) represent their inner world.

The formation of high morale and patriotic morale of military personnel is an important condition of an effective national security system. To do this, it is necessary to develop and implement an approach that ensures the compatibility of objective and subjective factors. Future research should focus on modern methods for the formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel, as well as the study of the peculiarities of this process in the information society.

The formation of morale and patriotic morale of military personnel is a multifaceted process, which is carried out under the harmonious influence of objective and subjective factors. The organization of this process on a scientific basis, constant improvement of the system of military education and training, strengthening personal psychological training are important in strengthening the combat training of the Armed Forces of Uzbekistan and the defense potential of the country.

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