

TALABA-YOSHLARNI HARBIY VATANPARVARLIK RUHIDA TARBIYALASHDA HARBIY TAYYORGARLIKNING TUTGAN O'RNI

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Annotatsiya

Mazkur maqolada chaqiruvga qadar boshlang'ich tayyorgarlik tizimi doirasida yosh avlodda harbiy-vatanparvarlik tuyg'ularini shakllantirish masalalari yoritiladi. Unda harbiy-vatanparvarlikning g'oyaviy-ma'naviy mohiyati, zamonaviy o'quv-metodik yondashuvlar, harbiy mashg'ulotlar va targ'ibot ishlari orqali yoshlarning ongida milliy g'urur, fuqarolik burchi, sadoqat kabi qadriyatlarning shakllanishi haqida so'z yuritiladi.

Kalit so'zlar

Harbiy-vatanparvarlik, boshlang'ich harbiy tayyorgarlik, yoshlar, fuqarolik burchi, milliy g'urur, Vatan, Vatan himoyasi, ma'naviy tarbiya.

РОЛЬ ВОЕННОЙ ПОДГОТОВКИ В ВОСПИТАНИИ УЧАЩЕЙСЯ МОЛОДЕЖИ В ДУХЕ ВОЕННОГО ПАТРИОТИЗМА

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Аннотация

В данной статье освещаются вопросы формирования военно-патриотических чувств у подрастающего поколения в рамках системы начальной допризывной подготовки. В нем говорится об идейно-духовном характере военно-патриотического воспитания, о формировании в сознании молодежи таких ценностей, как национальная гордость, гражданский долг,

верность через современные учебно-методические подходы, военную подготовку и пропагандистскую работу.

Ключевые слова

Военно-патриотический, начальная военная подготовка, молодежь, гражданский долг, национальная гордость, Отечество, защита Отечества, духовное воспитание.

**THE ROLE OF MILITARY TRAINING IN THE EDUCATION OF
STUDENT-YOUTH IN THE SPIRIT OF MILITARY PATRIOTISM**

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Annotation.

This article will cover the issues of formation of military-patriotic feelings in the younger generation within the framework of the pre-conscription system. It talks about the ideological and spiritual essence of military-patriotism, the formation of such values as national pride, civil duty, loyalty in the minds of young people through modern educational and methodological approaches, military training and propaganda work.

Keywords

Military-patriotic, primary military training, youth, civil duty, national pride, homeland, Homeland Defense, spiritual education.

The security and independence of the country directly depends on the loyalty, readiness and conscious civic position of each citizen, especially of the younger generation, to the Homeland. Taken from this point of view, the pre-conscription system of initial training serves as an important tool not only for preparing young people for military service, but also for educating in their hearts a sense of love, dedication and responsibility for the land.

Strengthening military patriotism in the defense policy of the Republic of Uzbekistan, the education of young people ready for military service and intellectually mature remains an urgent issue. Against the background of today's

globalization, information attacks and ideological threats, the formation of conscious patriotism in young people is of paramount importance [2].

The concept of military-patriotism includes a complex of feelings formed as the embodiment of the motherland, people, national values and independence. It expresses virtues such as willingness to fulfill civic duty, the canonization of national independence, and the preference of the land's interest over personal interests. The formation of this concept, especially among young people, is the foundation of their upbringing as a mature person who will be involved in the protection of the motherland in the future.

In the context of modern globalization, when all kinds of ideas, ideological threats and informative pressures are easily entering the minds of young people, the need to understand the national identity, respect historical memory, form feelings of love and loyalty to the motherland becomes more relevant than ever. Especially in this process, the system of initial training of young people up to the call should be aimed not only at the formation of physical and theoretical training, but also at the formation of their spiritual and moral worldview.

One of the main tasks of the military-patriotic spirit is to educate the younger generation as resilient, selfless and responsible individuals in harsh conditions, who feel their duty to the motherland. To do this, the subject of preliminary preparation until the call to action in the following three directions increases efficiency:

Formation of spiritual strength on the basis of historical consciousness: among young people, such concepts as military courage, loyalty to the motherland, self – sacrifice to the benefit of el-yurt should be conveyed in clear emblems based on the life and work of our national history, great commanders-Amir Temur, Jaloliddin Manguberdi, Sobir Rakhimov, general Steel Hashimov. They need to be taught not only in classes, but also during special military-spiritual hours, through video lessons and “courage lessons [3].

Education by means of a military specialized environment and infrastructure: the creation of simulation equipment for familiarization with military classes, special training facilities, sports and physical training facilities, weapons in schools, vocational and academic lyceums strengthens the military-patriotic spirit on a practical basis. Youth have a direct feeling of the atmosphere of military life, and personal motivation increases.

The use of information and communication technologies in patriotism: considering that today's youth is a digital generation, it is necessary to present military-patriotic content in modern news media. For example, the coverage of the life of the National Army, the lessons of Valor, the processes of real combat training

on Telegram and Youtube platforms through projects such as “Homeland guards”, “Young military” arouse interest and enthusiasm among readers. At the same time, they are encouraged by the organization of live communication on social networks with experienced officers and young people serving in the military.

In addition, a healthy competitive environment is created among students through competitions, Qvzs, competitions such as “the best saf movement vision”, “ready-to-serve youth”. This process, carried out in cooperation with the parents of young people, also serves to strengthen the spirit of patriotism in the family [4].

Another of the significant aspects is that military-patriotic education also has a direct impact on the psychological stability of children. It is through this upbringing that they acquire skills such as maintaining balance in complex situations, withstanding stress, manifesting a firm position, making decisions and leadership. And in today's conditions, it is such a mental consistency that is one of the guarantees of state security and stability.

In conclusion, the initial preparedness system before the call-up serves to form in their minds feelings of patriotism, civil duty, loyalty, social responsibility, respect for national values, while preparing young people for military service. The work carried out in this direction should be regular, systematic and innovative. Security, stability and progress of our country – it is in the hands of the younger generation who grew up in this spirit.

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