

"PSYCHOLOGICAL MEANS AND LEVELS OF COMMUNICATION"

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15549229>

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Abstract

This in the article each human social experience , his human appearance , qualities , even Even the defects communicate processes psychological tools product that is , from society separated , in communication to be if possible deprived was man in itself individual adjectives save to remain and that's why for of communication person in development importance imagination to do for his/her functions analysis we will do .

Key words

communication , society , individual , personal virtue , "I", information exchange , mative , mative field , cognitive process , communication .

Аннотация

В данной статье мы анализируем функции общения, чтобы понять, что социальный опыт каждого человека, его человеческий образ, качества и даже дефекты являются продуктом психологических средств процессов общения, что человек, отделенный от общества, лишенный возможности общаться, сохраняет индивидуальные качества, в связи с чем и определяется важность общения в развитии личности.

Ключевые слова

общение, общество, личность, личностные качества, «Я», информационный обмен, мотивационный, мотивационная сфера, познавательный процесс, коммуникация.

Communication person's mental and social development the most important Skills with complete and good quality mutual communication to do for each human for communication necessary other people , in society adaptation For all of us , minimal communication ability there is , but life as shown , they often different

kind of problems solution to do for enough it's not daily in life face coming problems and difficulties and other . Therefore for this skills develop and improvement Need to communicate . was need human from basic (basic) needs is one .

Communication main need as importance of "that behavior" defines For example , the so -called vital (life) from strength less not been people needs ". Communication normal human development for necessary is a condition . Person as society member , his spiritual and physical health situation , way other people and himself in knowing importance has . Although human communication always main place occupied people social existence , psychological and socio-psychological directly The object was analyzed only in the 20th century made.[1. 216]

Communication psychology is communication and problems learner and solution science people who do between relationship . He is verbal. and such as topics own inside takes verbal non - verbal communication , communication forms and tools , communication language , art negotiations and other many useful topics . Each something needs to be done defining goal and to the point has to be If a person someone with communication What does he do ? for and what for this what is being done , the purpose what that understand need this communication , its meaning what is it like perspective has . After all , often problems , for example time and then communication people this control they should not because of appearance will be process , they for this more spontaneously and less organization done , this him/her in advance saying impossible and that's why for complete not satisfied people or from them one with communication to do interests and needs to the end enters .

Communication category content is diverse - this only known not a species human activity , maybe many edged process , including :

- ✚ behavior certain samples and models formation ;
- ✚ people between mutual relationship ;
- ✚ people to each other impact ;
- ✚ information exchange ;
- ✚ people between relationships formation ;
- ✚ mutual experience and each other understanding ;
- ✚ human the image of the inner "I" to form .[2. 148]

Any communication alive to existence is unique . Only human at the level communication process oral and verbal not been actions with connected conscious In animals communication purpose other alive the creature known to move Animals various sounds, movements through partners from danger warns . Human person as development and in the formation of communication place is

incomparable . Social in communication spirit progressive Spiritual in terms of mature found people with to communicate to enter through , science to take was wide opportunities in return human his/her own all high ability and adjectives occupying go to the person Russian philosopher RS Nemov human communication development ontogenesis and his/her main stages seeing Nemov 's to the mind according to " man child in itself people with emotional to communicate to start was qualification three monthly feel begins . Baby one to age when it arrives his/her expression so much rich It goes without saying that the verbal language of communication quickly by mastering to take , sound from speech use opportunity gives "

Communication very complicated process that About BF Parigin so writes : " Communication so much many edged process , to him one of time in itself the following includes :

- a) individuals each other impact process ;
- b) one person's other to the person attitude ;
- d) one someone's to others impact to show ;
- e) to each other sympathy to inform opportunity and of individuals each other understand " [3. 130]

Communication the purpose is activity type for human what does . Goals connections very diverse to be possible . Communication purpose spontaneously to be possible , then communication spontaneously goal as works , contact was need satisfy is a means of communication . purpose of subjects mutual from the influence outside to be possible , so we have there is business connection with to engage in , this or another one organization to do and optimization method become service does . Subject activity type : industrial publishing , scientific , commercial and others .

Communication purpose , as well as communication partners values with introduction to be possible . Each other's experience , in which concentrated personal in communication manifestation will be . Basically internal in character psychological problems around , this interests and human to the personality deep impact to do needs . Communication tools - this encoding , transmission , replay work and decoding methods communication during transferable is information . Communication tools oral (oral), speech with expressible and divided into . oral non - verbal non-existent), gestures , face expressions , voice sound , views with is expressed .

Contact types of the following consists of :

✓ " man-nature " scheme according to communication , to this example as activity to show possible hunting , fishing hunting , tourism , country vacation , house animals with communication to do and etc.

✓ " person-thing " schema according to communication , their typical examples material working production , trade and this etc. in the field activity done increase collection such as activity ; this communication shape painful to be possible to something has to be and collect for too much outside passion in the form of The so -called " materialism " is formed :

✓ psychological in terms of the most hot from the person who was to the person " scheme according to communication and complicated . This communication shape especially spiritual happened for , dynamism , liveliness , this sometimes human for there is was the most high It is said to be a luxury . But communication the most big difficulties exactly this communication shape with related .[4. 241]

Research this shows that man daily communication in the act words - 7%, sound and expressions - 38%, verbal not been mutual impact - 53 % enough That 's it. separately highlight It is permissible for people practical in the activity communication one how many types there is :

a) " masks" "relationship " - partner person features understand and into account to take aspiration there is not happened official is communication. In this true feelings , desires and desires , relationships hide opportunity giver official phrases , politeness , politeness masks , face , gesture expressions package is applied.

b) Official-role communication is partners social roles level is communication . (boss - hand) under employee , seller - buyer). Official-role in communication known rules and desires based on work Communication content and tools to them subdued .

2. Simple in communication other to the person necessary or halal giver object as grade will give : if necessary if so , contact activity with They will enter , if it is permissible. giving if , push they send , or threatening rude phrases they use .

d) Controlled communication in the type the interlocutor's person from the characteristics come came out without various methods (flattery , intimidation , deception) and others) used without from it benefit to take is focused .

e) Secular Communication is the essence of this species any to the topic related because it is not possible consists of , that is people own thoughts not , maybe such situations for general was thoughts they declare .

Communication of the types except for him some one also tell the shapes to go possible , these are : official-work on , specialty , private , public , pedagogical

communication , autocommunication (self with communication) are . VN Panomarev communication " people" each other the effect of it content mutual knowledge and joint activity process for comfortable was various relationship through information " exchange " describes . VN Panomarev in touch four the point separate shows : suitable accordingly communication , mutual influence , knowledge , relationships and the connection of learning four approach :

- communicative ,
- information ,
- cognitive
- order to put .[5. 129]

Conclusion as telling if we are of communication place human certain to activity also manifested in inspiration will be . People from the group they are far away from the point of view remaining person's hand He doesn't even go to work , but even if he does , he goes to society. not , maybe only only for himself benefit causing to work encourages . So , communication of people socialization and social in relationships own instead to find , to find in front of put social , economic , spiritual , psychological to goals in the achievement the most important tool and mechanism as there is that's it and of communication functional alternative options still humanity by thinking not found .

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