

HARMONY OF NATIONAL AND RELIGIOUS VALUES IN MODERN SOCIETY

<https://doi.org/10.5281/zenodo.15501631>

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Annotation

The topic of harmony of national and religious values in modern society is becoming increasingly relevant. This article analyzes the importance of national and religious values, their influence on each other, as well as how they can be harmonized in modern life conditions. National values are associated with the historical heritage and culture of the people, and religion plays an important role in the formation of spiritual and moral values. The article continues by examining the relationship between these two elements, their place in social life, and their future prospects.

Keywords

national values, religious values, harmony, modern society, culture, historical heritage, social life, moral values

ГАРМОНИЯ НАЦИОНАЛЬНЫХ И РЕЛИГИОЗНЫХ ЦЕННОСТЕЙ В СОВРЕМЕННОМ ОБЩЕСТВЕ

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Аннотация

Тема гармонии национальных и религиозных ценностей становится все более актуальной в современном обществе. В статье анализируется значение национальных и религиозных ценностей, их влияние друг на друга, а также способы их гармонизации в современных условиях жизни. Национальные ценности связаны с историческим наследием и культурой народа, а религия играет важную роль в формировании духовности и нравственных ценностей. В остальной части статьи рассматриваются взаимоотношения между этими

двумя элементами, их роль в общественной жизни и их будущие перспективы.

Ключевые слова

национальные ценности, религиозные ценности, гармония, современное общество, культура, историческое наследие, общественная жизнь, нравственные ценности.

Introduction. Today, it is more important than ever to preserve and enrich the sources that define the spiritual world of a person, the culture of peoples. The influence of Islam plays a particularly significant role in the history and spiritual life of our people. Islam means understanding the truth, it encourages humanity to perform good deeds, calls each of us to goodness and peace, teaches how to be a true human being. In the context of today's globalization, the preservation of national values and their development in harmony with religious beliefs has become a pressing issue. National values are connected with the historical and cultural heritage of each nation, and religious traditions enrich and further strengthen it. In countries with a centuries-old history, such as Uzbekistan, the Islamic religion developed in harmony with national traditions. Values such as hospitality, respect for parents, and kindness are in harmony with religious principles. In the process of globalization, the development of information technologies leads to the formation of new values in society. However, the importance of national and religious values in this process should not be diminished. For example:

Technologies and the information space: The development of the Internet and social networks can also be useful in promoting religious and national values. At the same time, it is necessary to pursue a well-directed information policy to prevent harmful ideas and extremist ideologies. Islam promotes the principles of peace and tolerance. In Uzbekistan, harmony between different nationalities and confessions is strengthening. Maintaining national unity and religious tolerance is one of the priorities of state policy. In particular: President Shavkat Mirziyoyev at the 43rd session of the Council for Foreign Affairs of the Organization of Islamic Cooperation, cited in his works "We will resolutely continue our path of national development and raise it to a new level," defined the topic "Education and enlightenment - the path to peace and creation" as the main idea of the agenda. In addition, the role of 138 national-cultural centers operating in our country in ensuring interethnic harmony is assessed as incomparable. [1].

The family is the most fundamental environment in which national and religious values are formed. Instilling religious and national values in children

within the family plays a crucial role in their development as well-rounded individuals. In Uzbek families, such values as respect for parents, kindness between brothers and sisters, and adherence to the rules of Islamic etiquette in raising children are still preserved.

In modern society, the legal foundations of national and religious values must also be strong. Although the Constitution of the Republic of Uzbekistan establishes the separation of religion and state activity, religious values are an important part of the moral foundation of society. Furthermore, the state pursues a policy of religious tolerance, ensuring freedom of belief for all citizens. As President Shavkat Mirziyoyev said, "The main goal of building an independent and strong state in Uzbekistan is to build a just society where the individual, their rights and freedoms are considered and respected as the highest value." [2].

Literature review. National values encompass elements such as traditions, customs, historical heritage, and language specific to a nation. The preservation and development of national values ensure the stability of society. "Nation and Nationality" (Academy of Sciences of the Republic of Uzbekistan) - this work explores the essence of the nation and the educational factors in its formation. "History of Uzbekistan" (Publishing House) - shows the process of development of national values through the study of the history of Uzbekistan. Religious values are the basis that shapes a person's spiritual life. They include such elements as morality, ethics, and humanism. "History of Religious Thought" (Author: A. Rakhmonov) - this work analyzes the historical processes of religious values. "Morality and Religion" (Author: M. Tursunov) discusses the influence of religion on morality. The issue of the harmony of national and religious values is important for ensuring social stability in modern society. These two parts should complement each other. "Religious Tolerance and Interethnic Relations" (Author: Sh. Khusanov) - this work analyzes the relationship between religion and nationalism.

R. Olimov, in his work "Intercultural Dialogue," shows ways to achieve harmony by uniting cultures.[3]

Research methodology. Study of literature: study of existing scientific literature on national and religious values, their place in modern society, history and development. In this process, it is necessary to review books, articles, dissertations, and other scientific sources. Questionnaires: To determine the opinions of members of society about national and religious values by conducting a survey. Questionnaire questions should be clear and understandable. Interviews: Interviewing and receiving feedback from various social groups (religious figures, cultural figures, youth, etc.). Quantitative analysis: Analyzing survey results using statistical methods. Qualitative analysis: Qualitative analysis of interviews and

answers to open-ended questions. You can use thematic analysis or content analysis here. Studying the theoretical foundations of national and religious values: using such sciences as sociology, anthropology, and cultural studies, forming theoretical ideas about their role in modern society. Drawing empirical conclusions based on the data obtained from the research. Provide specific examples of the harmony or contradictions of national and religious values in society. Discussion of the obtained results with different segments of society: obtaining new feedback by sharing the results with the study participants. Proposing ways to harmonize national and religious values based on the research results: development of such proposals as integration into the education system, increasing understanding among the population through cultural events.

Discussion and analysis. National values are principles and concepts arising from the history, culture, language, and traditions of a people. They play an important role in uniting the people and preserving their identity. National values:

Historical heritage: The rich history and culture of Uzbekistan are the main factor in the formation of national values.

Traditions: traditions such as friendship, hospitality, respect for family values are the unifying force of the nation. [4]

Religious values are the main principles influencing the human psyche, which are usually connected with religious beliefs and rituals. Islam in Uzbekistan is deeply rooted in the culture of the Uzbek people:

Religious ceremonies: Through holidays (Eid al-Fitr, Eid al-Adha), a sense of unity is created in society.

Ethical (moral) norms: Religious values contribute to the moral education of people. Harmony of national and religious values is necessary for maintaining peace and ensuring social stability in society.

Education: It is important to correctly explain national and religious values to the younger generation. In the education system, it is necessary to harmonize these two directions.

In the context of the modern world, a reassessment of national and religious values is also important:

The Impact of Globalization: While the globalization process is expanding interethnic ties, the task of preserving local traditions remains relevant.

Innovations: In the process of adopting modern technologies and knowledge, the nation should not lose its identity.[5]

Conclusion. The harmony of national and religious values is one of the important factors ensuring the stability of society. It allows for the preservation of the nation's identity, the upbringing of the younger generation as spiritually

mature individuals, and adaptation to modern development. In a society where the harmony of national values and religious beliefs is preserved, cultural development will also be stable. Therefore, we must strive to preserve our national traditions and develop them in harmony with religious values. The role of the younger generation: It is very important to teach the younger generation to respect and observe national and religious values. This will ensure the spiritual well-being of society in the future. The Impact of Globalization: Globalization processes can pose a threat to national identity and religious values, therefore there is a need to manage these processes. In conclusion, the harmony of national and religious values in modern society is necessary not only at the individual level, but also for the well-being of society as a whole. By developing them flexibly, it is possible to create a stable social structure.

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